



Téma:

PAST EVENTS REVISION I



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| Číslo projektu: | CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.1072 |
| Ročník: | 2. ročník |
| Obor vzdělávání: | Hotelnictví |
| Vzdělávací oblast: | Jazykové vzdělávání |
| Tematický okruh: | Jazykové prostředky |
| Vytvořeno dne: | Červenec 2013 |
| Anotace: | Cílem předloženého učebního materiálu je rozvíjet komunikační kompetenci žáků v angličtině a to v oblasti gramatiky. Soubor aktivit je navržen tak, aby žákům umožnil osvojení si či zopakování základních pravidel tvorby kladných a záporných vět v minulém čase prostém. |

PAST EVENTS REVISION I

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

MINULÝ ČAS PROSTÝ

AFFIRMATIVE

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+)

Kladné věty v minulém čase prostém tvoříme dvěma způsoby

**Rozlišujeme tzv. slovesa pravidelná REGULLAR VERBS
a nepravidelná IRREGULAR VERBS**

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) REGULAR VERBS

I work in a restaurant. **PRESENT SIMPLE**

I worked in a restaurant five years ago. **PAST SIMPLE**

U pravidelných sloves tvoříme minulý čas prostý přidáním koncovky **-ed** ke slovesu v základním tvaru

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) REGULAR VERBS

Write and pronounce past forms:

walk

agree

start

watch

dance

need

rain

Play

hate

call

cry

want

kill

prefer

demand

answer

travel

create

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) REGULAR VERBS

Write and pronounce past forms:

[ɪd]

walk → walked

agree → agreed

start → started

watch → watched

dance → danced

need → needed

rain → rained

play → played

hate → hated

call → called

cry → cryed

want → wanted

kill → killed

prefer → prefered

demand → demanded

answer → answered

travel → traveled

create → createed

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) REGULAR VERBS

Make sentences:



It



My parents



Jim

They



PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) REGULAR VERBS

Make sentences:



It rained.



My parents danced.



Jim waited for the bus.

They travelled around the world.



PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) IRREGULAR VERBS

I speak with my friend Paul every day. **PRESENT SIMPLE**

I **spoke** with my friend Paul yesterday. **PAST SIMPLE**

Nepravidelná slovesa mají v minulém čase „**nepravidelný tvar**“
a ten je u každého nepravidelného slovesa různý.

Seznam nepravidelných sloves najdeme snadno na internetu, ve většině učebnic a slovnících angličtiny.

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) IRREGULAR VERBS

Write the past forms:

break

come

drink

eat

fly

get

have

know

lose

Make

put

read

say

think

write

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) IRREGULAR VERBS

Write the past forms:

break → broke

eat → ate

have → had

make → made

say → said

come → came

fly → flew

know → knew

put → put

think → thought

drink → drank

get → got

lose → lost

read → read

write → wrote

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) IRREGULAR VERBS

Make sentences:



The player _____



My grandmum _____



His wife _____

The dogs _____



PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) IRREGULAR VERBS

Make sentences:



The player hit the ball.



My grandmum read news.



His wife got a present.

The dogs slept.



PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) REGULAR & IRREGULAR VERBS

Use the verbs and make affirmative sentences

INCLINE

ORDER

SLEEP

LEAVE

ARRIVE

GO

REALIZE

GIVE

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+)

Write five sentences about what you did last summer

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

MINULÝ ČAS PROSTÝ

NEGATIVE

PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

Při tvorbě záporných vět v minulém čase prostém není třeba rozlišovat pravidelná a nepravidelná slovesa

PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

I do not work in a restaurant. **PRESENT SIMPLE**

She does not work in a restaurant.

I **did not work** in a restaurant. **PAST SIMPLE**

She **did not work** in a restaurant

Záporné věty v minulém čase prostém tvoříme pomocným slovesem **DID + NOT** (zkrácená forma **DIDN'T**) dále následuje **významové sloveso v základním tvaru**

Toto pravidlo platí pro všechny osoby čísla jednotného a množného

PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

Make the sentences negative:

1) Leonardo Da Vinci painted Mona Lisa.

2) They made a good decision.

3) This team won every match last year.

4) His sister drove carefully.

5) The baby cried and screamed.

PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

Make the sentences negative:

1) Leonardo Da Vinci painted Mona Lisa.

Leonardo Da Vinci did not paint Mona Lisa.

2) They made a good decision.

They did not make a good decision.

3) This team won every match last year.

This team did not win every match last year.

4) His sister drove carefully.

His sister did not drive carefully.

5) The baby cried and screamed.

The baby did not cry and scream.

PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

Complete the sentences:

They didn't go by plane because



He did not send the letter because.....



The grill did not work so



Both girls felt bad so



PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

Write five sentences about what you didn't do last summer

PAST SIMPLE TENSE AFFIRMATIVE (+) PAST SIMPLE TENSE NEGATIVE (-)

SELF-ASSESSMENT



SOURCES:

<http://office.microsoft.com/cs-cz/>