

LOMENÉ VÝRAZY

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PODMÍNKY LOMENÝCH VÝRAZŮ

$$\frac{4}{\underline{x}} \rightarrow \underline{x \neq 0}$$

$$\frac{12}{\underline{x^2}} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x^2 \neq 0 \quad | \sqrt{\quad} \\ \sqrt{x^2} \neq \sqrt{0} \\ \underline{x \neq 0} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{x+2}{\underline{x-3}} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x-3 \neq 0 \quad | +3 \\ \underline{x \neq 3} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{x+1}{\underline{x^2-x}} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x^2-x \neq 0 \\ \underline{x \cdot (x-1) \neq 0} \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \underline{x \neq 0} \quad x-1 \neq 0 \\ \quad \quad \underline{x \neq 1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x : x = 1 \\ 2 : 2 = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4}{c \cdot d} \quad \frac{4}{x \cdot (x-1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} c \cdot d \neq 0 \\ c \neq 0 \\ d \neq 0 \end{array}$$

KRÁCENÍ LOMENÝCH VÝRAZŮ

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{x^2}{2x} = \frac{\cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x}}{2 \cdot \cancel{x}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{x}{2}}}$$

$$2x \neq 0 \quad | :2$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$\frac{x}{x} = 1$$

$$x : x = 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{12xy}{6x^2} = \frac{\overset{2x}{\cancel{12}} \cancel{y}}{\underset{2x}{\cancel{6}} \cancel{x^2}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{2y}{x}}}$$

$$\frac{\overset{2 \cdot 6}{\cancel{12}} \cancel{xy}}{\underset{2x}{\cancel{6}} \cancel{x^2}} = \frac{2y}{x}$$

$$4 : 4 = 1$$

$$6x^2 \neq 0 \quad | :6$$

$$x^2 \neq 0 \quad | \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\cancel{(x-4)} \cdot \cancel{(x-4)}}{\cancel{x-4}} = \frac{x-4}{1} = x-4$$

$$x-4 \neq 0 \quad | +4$$

$$\underline{\underline{x \neq 4}}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{5} \cdot 5}{\cancel{5}} = \frac{5}{1} = 5$$

$$\frac{5+5}{5} = \frac{10}{5} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$\frac{x+1}{x^2-1} = \frac{\cancel{x+1}}{(\cancel{x+1}) \cdot (x-1)} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{x-1}}}$$

$$x^2-1 \neq 0 \quad | +1$$

$$x^2 \neq 1 \quad | \sqrt{\quad} \begin{cases} x \neq 1 \\ x \neq -1 \end{cases}$$

ROZŠIŘOVÁNÍ LOMENÝCH VÝRAZŮ

$$\frac{5}{8x} \cdot (5) = \frac{5 \cdot 5}{8x \cdot 5} = \frac{25}{40x}$$

$$8x \neq 0 \quad | : 8$$

$$\underline{\underline{x \neq 0}}$$

$$40x \neq 0 \quad | : 40$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$\frac{4x}{2-3x} \cdot (-1) = \frac{4x \cdot (-1)}{(2-3x) \cdot (-1)} = \frac{-4x}{-2+3x}$$

$$2-3x \neq 0 \quad | -2$$

$$-3x \neq -2 \quad | : (-3)$$

$$x \neq \frac{-2}{-3} = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$\frac{x}{x-4} \quad (x+4)$$

$$\frac{3}{2x} = \frac{\quad}{8x}$$